

Circle

Warm-Up

Parabola

$A = C$

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$A = 0$  or  
 $C = 0$

Convert to standard form. Is it a circle or a parabola? Why?

$$x^2 - 4y^2 - 16x - 24y + 51 = 0$$

$+16x$                        $-51$                        $-51 + 16x$

$$-4\left(\frac{-4y^2}{-4} - \frac{24y}{-4}\right) = 16x - 51 - 4[9]$$

$-51 - 36$

$$-4(y+3)^2 = \frac{16x}{-4} - \frac{87}{-4}$$

$$\frac{-4(y+3)^2}{-4} = \frac{16x}{-4} - \frac{87}{-4}$$

$$(y+3)^2 = -4\left(x - \frac{87}{16}\right)$$

# Transformational form

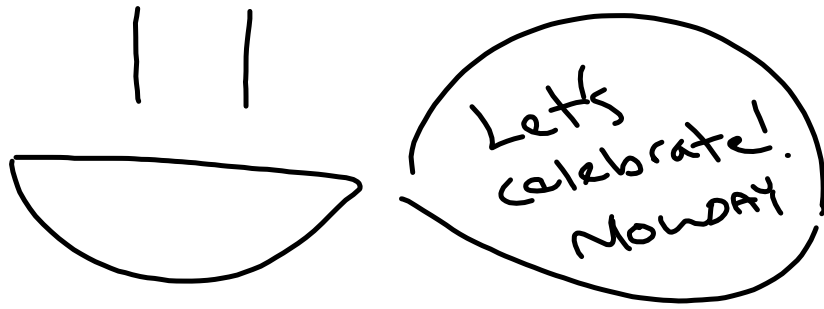
$$y^2 + 6y + \boxed{9}$$

A handwritten diagram for factoring a quadratic. It shows a large 'X' shape. At the top vertex of the 'X' is the number '9'. At the bottom vertex is the number '6'. On the left and right arms of the 'X' are the numbers '3' and '3' respectively.

$$(y+3)(y+3) = (y+3)^2$$

$$4^2$$

$$4 \cdot 4 = 16$$



$$100x^2 + 100y^2 - 100x + 240y - 56 = 0$$

$$19. -16y^2 + x + 320y - 1602 = 0$$

$-x$ 
 $+1602$ 
 $+1602 - x$

$$-16y^2 + 320y = -x + 1602$$

$$-16(y^2 - 20y + \boxed{100}) = -x + 1602 - 16\boxed{100}$$

$-1600$

$$-16(y-10)^2 = -x + 2$$

$$\frac{-16(y-10)^2}{-16} = \frac{-1(x-2)}{-16}$$

$$(y-10)^2 = \frac{1}{16}(x-2)$$

$$19. -16y^2 + x + 320y - 1602 = 0$$

 $-x$ 
 $+1602 \quad +1602 \quad -x$ 

$$-16y^2 + 320y = -x + 1602$$

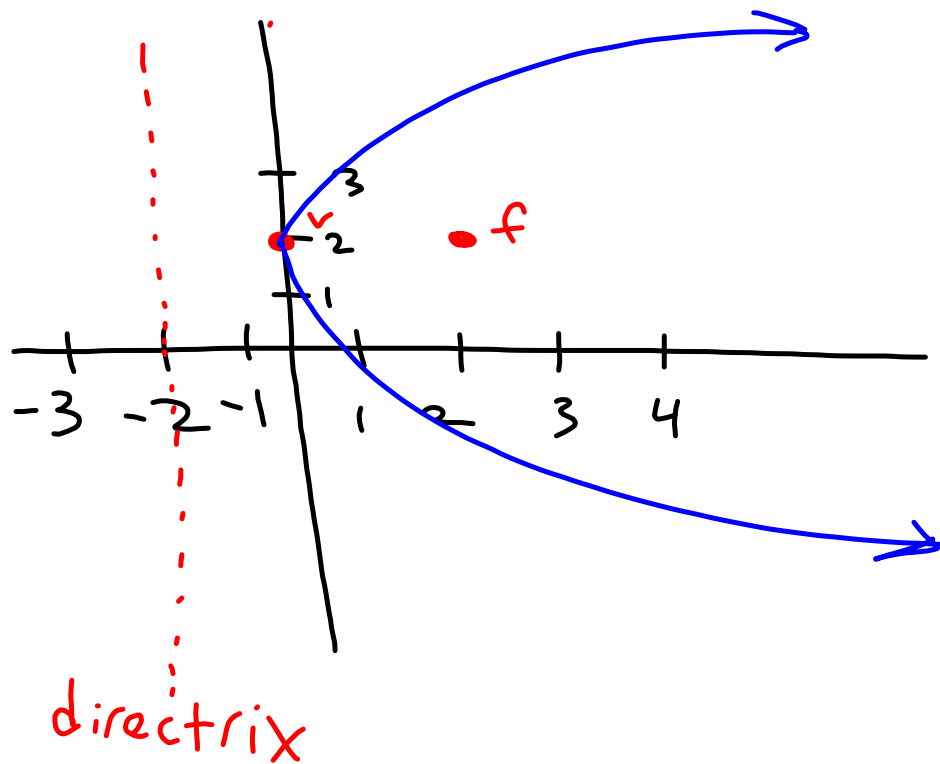
$$-16(y^2 - 20y + \boxed{100}) = -x + 1602 - 16\boxed{100}$$

$$-16(y-10)^2 = -x + 1602 - 1600$$

$$-16(y-10)^2 = -x + 2$$

$$\frac{-16(y-10)^2}{-16} = \frac{-1(x-2)}{-16}$$

$$(y-10)^2 = \frac{1}{16}(x-2)$$



## Transformational form

$$(y-k)^2 = 4p(x-h) \quad \text{horizontal}$$

$p > 0$   $\left($   $p < 0$   $\right)$

$$(x-h)^2 = 4p(y-k) \quad \text{vertical}$$

$p > 0$   $\cup$   $p < 0$   $\cap$

$(h, k)$  vertex



# Vertex form

$$\frac{(y-k)^2}{4p} = \frac{4p(x-h)}{4p}$$

$$\frac{1}{4p} (y-k)^2 = x - h$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4p} (y-k)^2 + h$$

$$\frac{(x-h)^2}{4p} = \frac{4p(y-k)}{4p}$$

$$\frac{1}{4p} (x-h)^2 = y - k$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4p} (x-h)^2 + k$$