

6. In the triangle shown,  $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DE}$ . What is the length of  $\overline{CD}$ ?

A. 1.2

C. 6.0

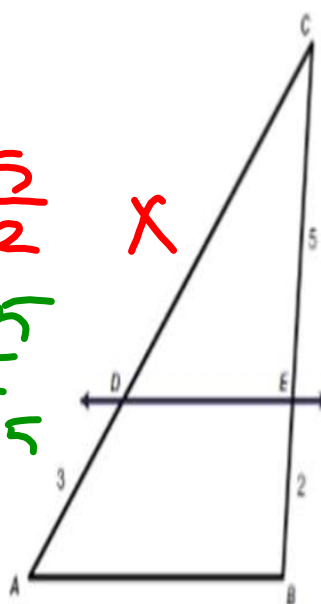
B. 3.3

D. 7.5

$$\frac{x}{3} = \frac{5}{2} \quad \times$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{15}{2}$$

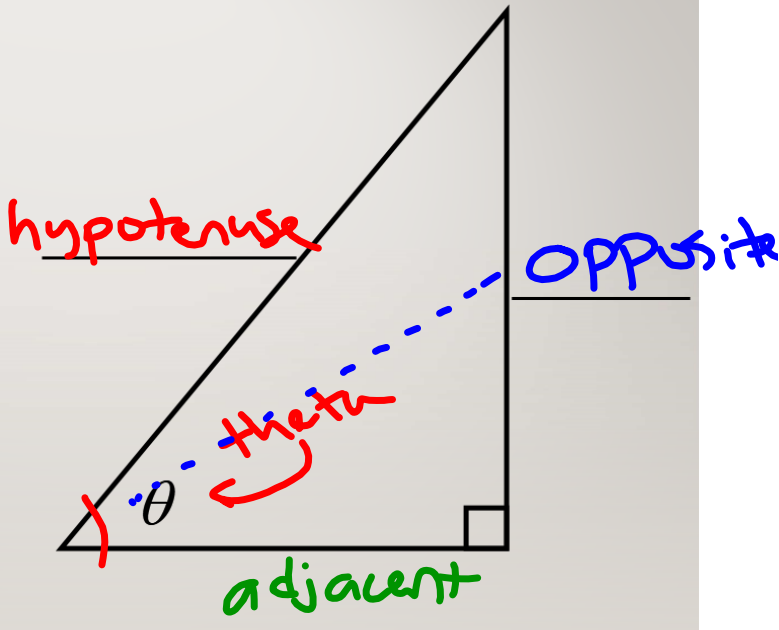
$$x = 7.5$$



$\sin(\theta) = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}}$   
Sine

$\cos(\theta) = \frac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}}$   
cosine

$\tan(\theta) = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}}$   
tangent



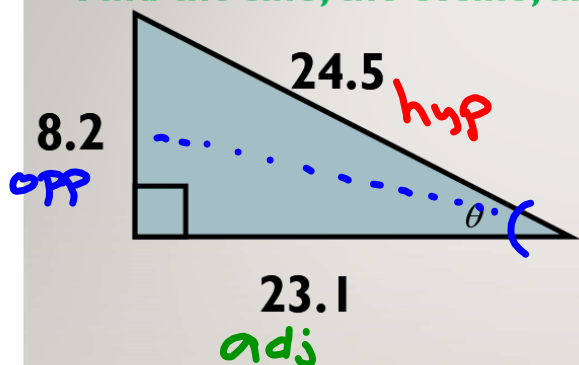
hypotenuse

adjacent

opposite

$\theta$

Find the sine, the cosine, and the tangent of theta



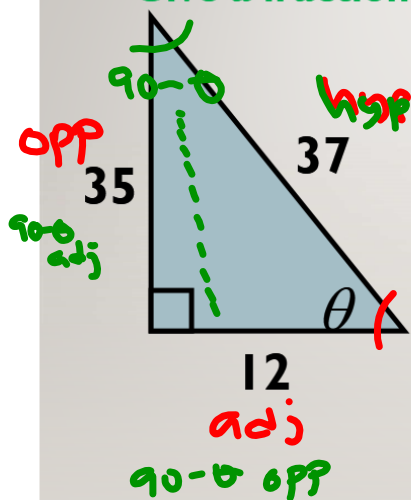
$$\sin \theta = \frac{8.2}{24.5}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{23.1}{24.5}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{8.2}{23.1}$$

Find the sine, the cosine, and the tangent of theta.

Give a fraction.



$$\sin \theta = \frac{35}{37}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{12}{37}$$

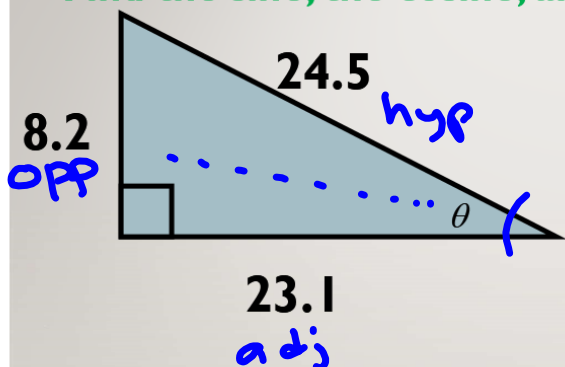
$$\tan \theta = \frac{35}{12}$$

Find the sine and cosine of  $90 - \theta$

$$\cos(90 - \theta) = \frac{35}{37}$$

$$\sin(90 - \theta) = \frac{12}{37}$$

Find the sine, the cosine, and the tangent of theta



$$\sin \theta = \frac{8.2}{24.5}$$

Find the sine and cosine of  $90-\theta$

$$\cos(90-\theta) = \frac{8.2}{24.5}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{8.2}{23.1}$$

Geometry

2- Similarity & Right Triangle Trigonometry

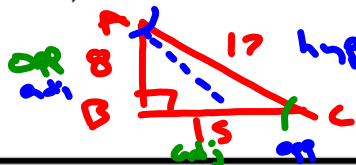
Homework

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Trigonometry Ratios – Classwork

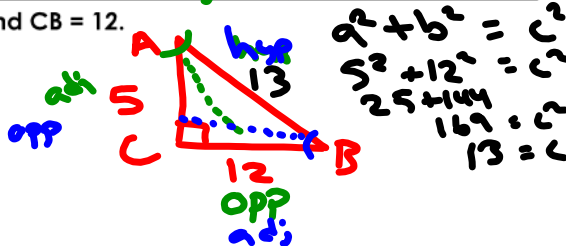
Draw  $\triangle ABC$  where  $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$ ,  $AB = 8$ ,  $BC = 15$ , and  $AC = 17$ .

1. What is  $\tan C$ ?  $\frac{8}{15}$
2. What is  $\sin A$ ?  $= \frac{15}{17}$



Draw  $\triangle ABC$  where  $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$ ,  $AC = 5$ , and  $CB = 12$ .

3. What is the length of  $AB$ ?  $13$
4. What is  $\cos A$ ?  $= \frac{12}{13}$
5. What is  $\tan B$ ?  $= \frac{5}{12}$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$5^2 + 12^2 = c^2$$

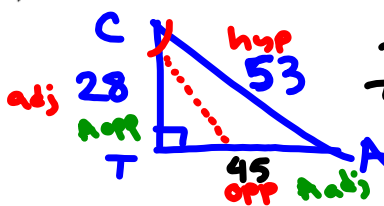
$$25 + 144 = c^2$$

$$169 = c^2$$

$$13 = c$$

Draw  $\triangle CAT$  where  $\angle ATC = 90^\circ$ ,  $CA = 53$ , and  $CT = 28$ .

6. What is the length of  $AT$ ?  $45$
7. What is  $\sin C$ ?  $= \frac{45}{53}$
8. What is  $\tan A$ ?  $= \frac{28}{45}$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$28^2 + b^2 = 53^2$$

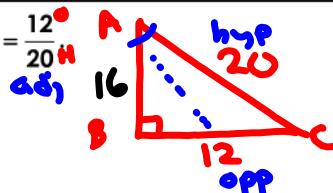
$$784 + b^2 = 2809$$

$$b^2 = 2025$$

$$b = 45$$

Draw  $\triangle ABC$  where  $\angle B = 90^\circ$  and  $\sin A = \frac{12}{20}$

9. What is the length of  $AB$ ?  $16$
10. What is  $\tan A$ ?  $= \frac{12}{16} = \frac{3}{4}$
11. What is  $\cos A$ ?  $= \frac{12}{20} = \frac{3}{5}$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$12^2 + b^2 = 20^2$$

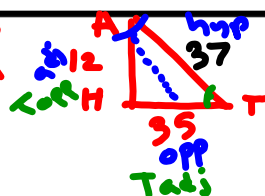
$$144 + b^2 = 400$$

$$b^2 = 256$$

$$b = 16$$

Draw  $\triangle HAT$  where  $\angle H = 90^\circ$  and  $\tan T = \frac{12}{35}$

12. What is the length of  $AT$ ?  $37$
13. What is  $\sin A$ ?  $= \frac{35}{37}$
14. What is  $\cos T$ ?  $= \frac{35}{37}$



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$12^2 + 35^2 = c^2$$

$$144 + 1225 = c^2$$

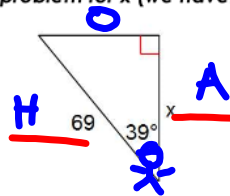
$$1369 = c^2$$

$$37 = c$$

In the following problems, DRAW stick-man standing where the angle is and MARK each given side as A (adjacent), O (opposite), or H (hypotenuse). Then TELL which TRIG RATIO you have. You will NOT be solving the problem for x (we haven't learned how YET).

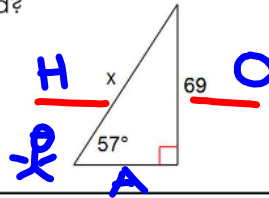
15. Which trig ratio is represented?

- A. SIN
- B. COS**
- C. TAN



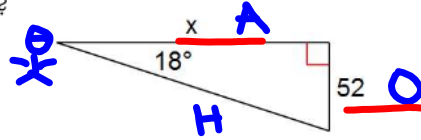
16. Which trig ratio is represented?

- A. SIN**
- B. COS
- C. TAN



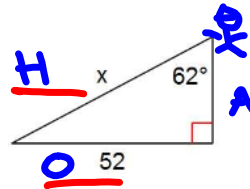
17. Which trig ratio is represented?

- A. SIN
- B. COS
- C. TAN**



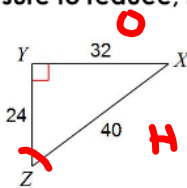
18. Which trig ratio is represented?

- A. SIN**
- B. COS
- C. TAN

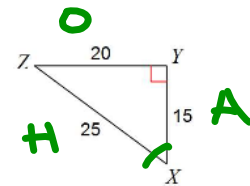


Find each ratio and be sure to reduce, if possible.

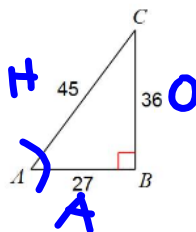
19.  $\tan Z = \frac{O}{A} = \frac{32}{24} = \frac{4}{3}$



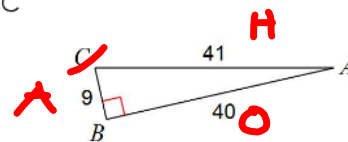
20.  $\sin X = \frac{O}{H} = \frac{20}{25} = \frac{4}{5}$



21.  $\cos A = \frac{A}{H} = \frac{27}{45} = \frac{3}{5}$



22.  $\sin C = \frac{O}{H} = \frac{40}{41}$

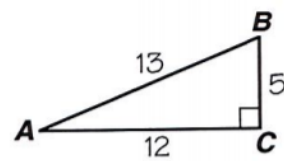


# What Did One Mind Reader Say to th

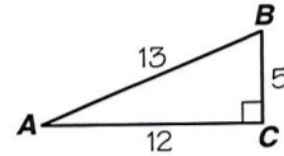


Write the trigonometric ratio. Then write the letter of the correct answer. If the answer has a **●**, shade in the box.

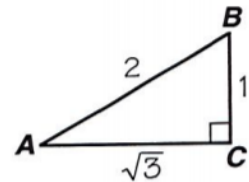
- 1  sin A       L  $\frac{12}{13}$      E  $\frac{5}{13}$
- 2  cos A       ●  $\frac{5}{12}$        V  $\frac{13}{5}$
- 3  tan A



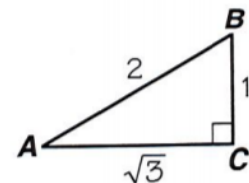
- 4  sin B       P  $\frac{13}{5}$        Y  $\frac{5}{13}$
- 5  cos B       W  $\frac{12}{13}$      E  $\frac{12}{5}$
- 6  tan B



- 7  sin A       W  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$      ●  $\frac{1}{2}$
- 8  cos A       I  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$      T 2
- 9  tan A



- 10  sin B       E  $\sqrt{3}$        ●  $\frac{1}{2}$
- 11  cos B       A  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$      I  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
- 12  tan B



8 12 19 2 ~~1~~ 5 22 13 17 6 ~~1~~ 16  
**WELL YOU'RE F**

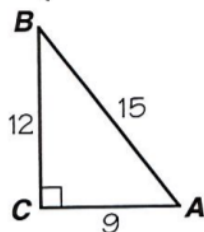


# Be the Other Mind Reader?

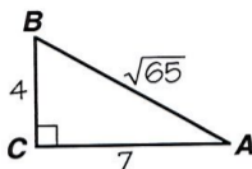


Correct choice in the box containing  
 20x instead of writing a letter in it.

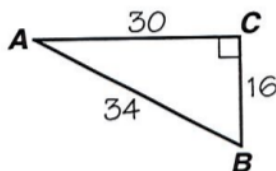
- 13  $\sin A$       **I**  $\frac{3}{5}$       **O**  $\frac{5}{3}$
- 14  $\cos A$       **J**  $\frac{4}{3}$       **U**  $\frac{4}{5}$
- 15  $\tan A$       **K**  $\frac{4}{3}$       **V**  $\frac{4}{5}$



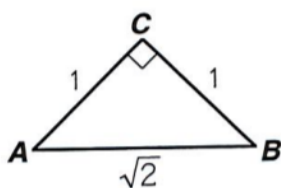
- 16  $\sin B$       **N**  $\frac{4}{7}$       **R**  $\frac{4}{\sqrt{65}}$
- 17  $\cos B$       **M**  $\frac{7}{4}$       **F**  $\frac{7}{\sqrt{65}}$
- 18  $\tan B$       **P**  $\frac{7}{4}$       **G**  $\frac{7}{\sqrt{65}}$



- 19  $\sin A$       **H**  $\frac{15}{17}$       **L**  $\frac{8}{17}$
- 20  $\cos A$       **S**  $\frac{17}{8}$       **Q**  $\frac{8}{15}$
- 21  $\tan A$       **T**  $\frac{17}{8}$       **R**  $\frac{8}{15}$



- 22  $\sin A$       **O**  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$       **O**  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
- 23  $\cos A$       **E**  $\sqrt{2}$       **N** 1
- 24  $\tan A$       **F**  $\sqrt{2}$       **N** 1



9 24 1 20 23 4 10 18 14

**I N E H O W A M I**