

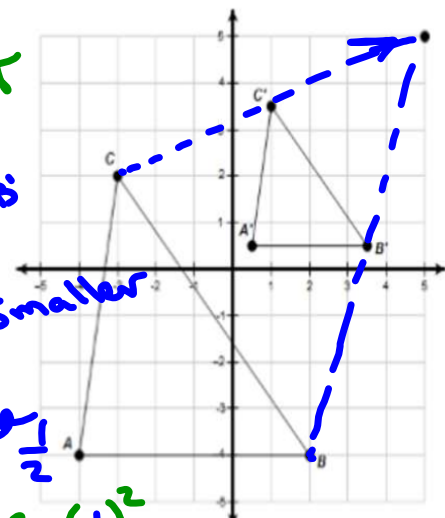
We are going to have another classwork check!  
Please have your packets and scorecards out  
on your desk.

1.  $\Delta A'B'C'$  is a dilation of triangle  $\Delta ABC$  by a scale factor of  $\frac{1}{2}$ . The dilation is centered at the point (5, 5). Which statement below is true?

*pre image*  
 A.  $\frac{AB}{A'B'} = \frac{B'C'}{BC}$   
*post image*

*pre image*  
 B.  $\frac{AB}{A'B'} = \frac{BC}{B'C'}$   
*post image*

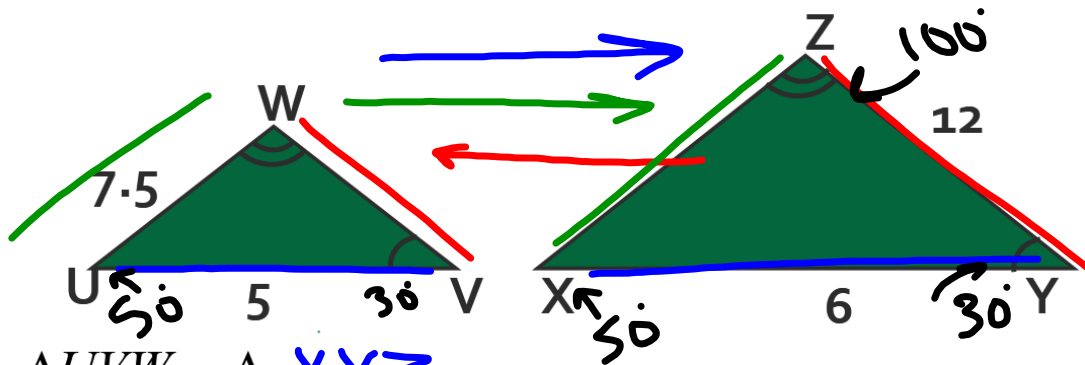
C.  $\frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{B'C'}{A'B'}$   
 D.  $\frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{A'C'}{B'C'}$



2.  $\Delta A'B'C'$  is a dilation of triangle  $\Delta ABC$  by a scale factor of  $\frac{1}{2}$ . The dilation is centered at the point (5, 5). What is the ratio of the area of  $\Delta A'B'C'$  to the area of  $\Delta ABC$ ?

- A.  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 B. 2  
 C.  $\frac{1}{4}$   
 D. 4

*smaller*  
*side  $\frac{1}{2}$*   
*Area  $(\frac{1}{2})^2 = \frac{1}{4}$*



1.  $\triangle UUVW \sim \triangle XYZ$

2. What is the scale factor of  $\triangle UUVW$  to  $\triangle XYZ$   $\frac{6}{5}$

3. What is  $VW$ ?  $12\left(\frac{5}{6}\right) = 10$   $5:6$

4. What is  $XZ$ ?  $7.5\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) = 9$

5. If  $m\angle U = 50^\circ$  and  $m\angle Y = 30^\circ$ , what is  $m\angle Z$ ?

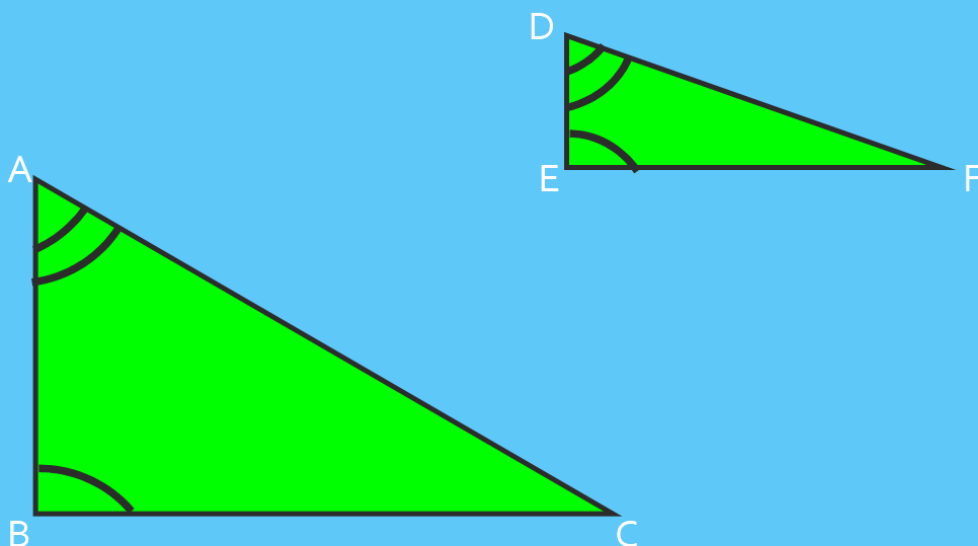
$100^\circ$



Proving Triangles  
Similar

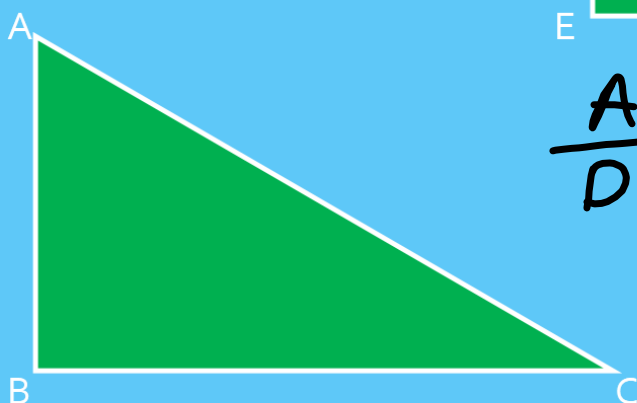
## Angle-Angle ( $AA\sim$ ) Similarity Postulate

If two angles of one triangle are congruent to two angles of another triangle, then the two triangles are similar.



## Side-Side-Side (SSS~) Similarity THM

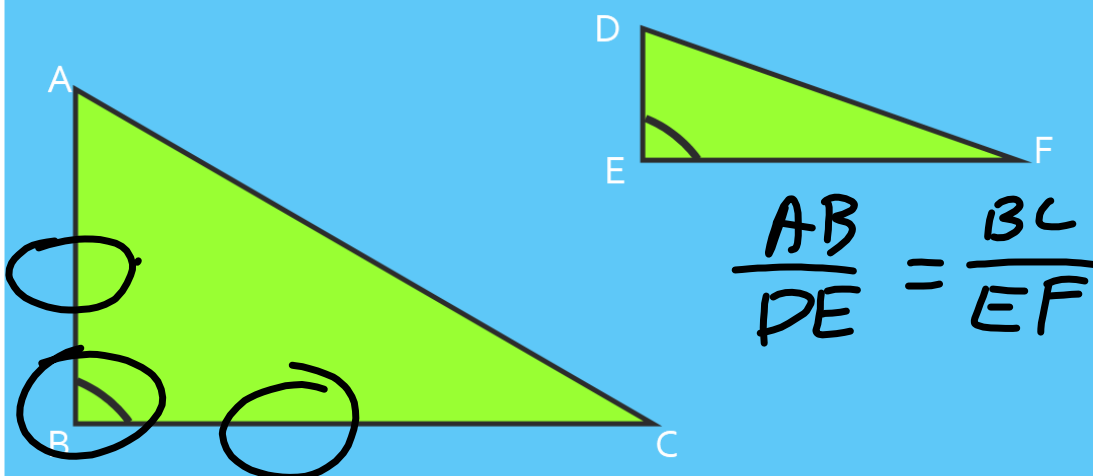
If the corresponding sides of two triangles are proportional, then the triangles are similar.



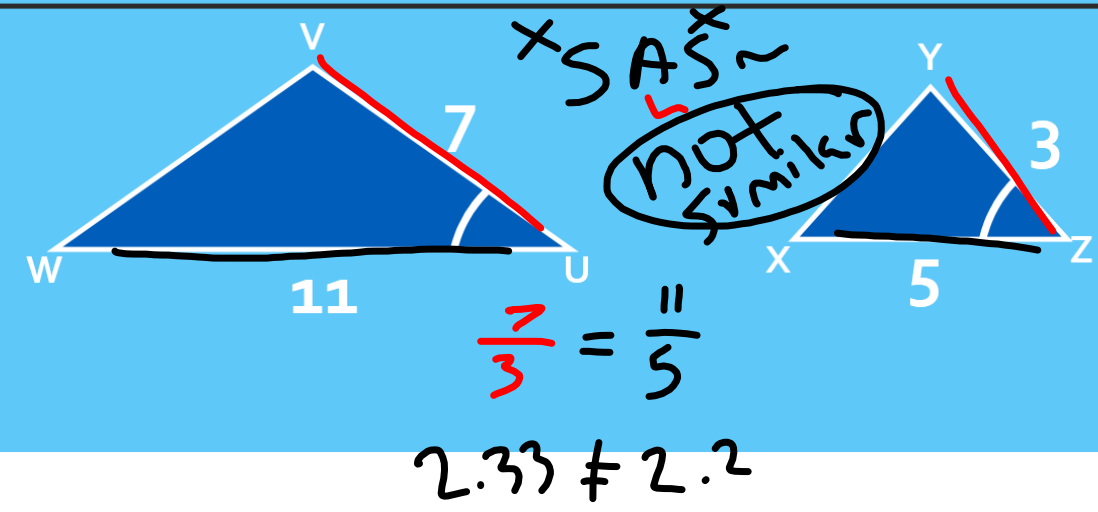
$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{BC}{EF} = \frac{CA}{FD}$$

## Side-Angle-Side (SAS~) Similarity THM

If the lengths of two sides are proportional and the included angle is congruent, then the triangles are similar



Ex. Determine whether the triangles are similar. If so, tell which similarity test is used and complete the statement.

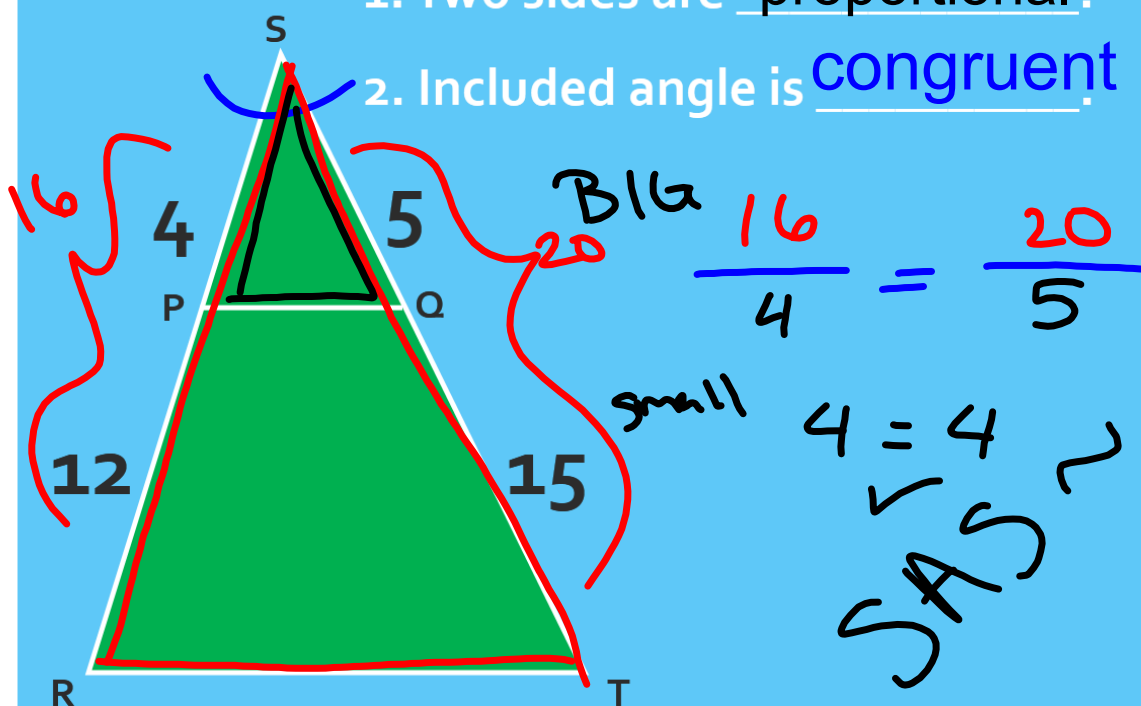




**Prove that  $RST \sim PSQ$**

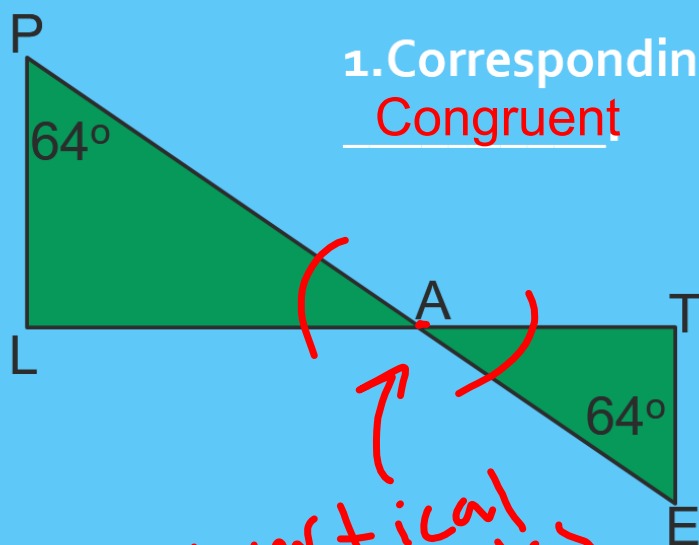
1. Two sides are proportional.

2. Included angle is congruent.



**Prove that  $\triangle PLA \sim \triangle EAT$**

1. Corresponding angles are  
Congruent



Vertical Angles

AAA ~

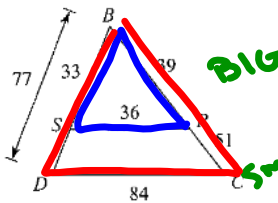
Analytic Geometry

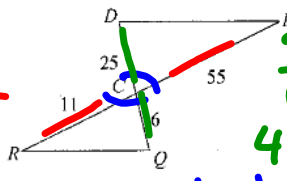
Name \_\_\_\_\_

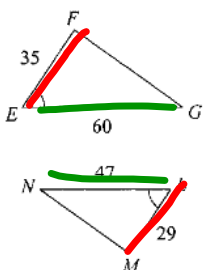
Proving Triangles Similar

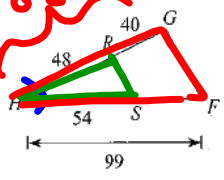
Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

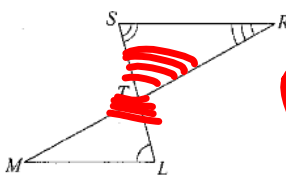
Decide if the triangles in each pair are similar. If so, state how you know they are similar by SSS~, SAS~, or AA~. Show all work.

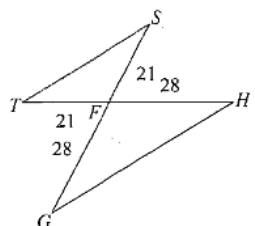
1)    
 $\frac{84}{36} = \frac{99}{33} = \frac{77}{33}$    
 Big  $\frac{84}{36} = \frac{99}{33}$    
 Small  $\frac{77}{33} = \frac{2.33}{2.33}$    
 $\Delta ABC \sim$  nah, bruh   
 $\Delta S \sim$  ~~SSS~~~

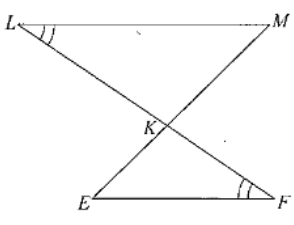
2)    
 $\frac{25}{6} = \frac{55}{11}$    
 $\frac{4 \cdot 16}{5}$    
 $\Delta CDE \sim$  nah, bruh   
 $\Delta R \sim$  ~~SAS~~~

3)    
 $\frac{35}{29} = \frac{66}{47}$    
 $1.20 \neq 1.27$    
 $\Delta EFG \sim$  nope.   
 $\Delta N \sim$  ~~SAS~~~

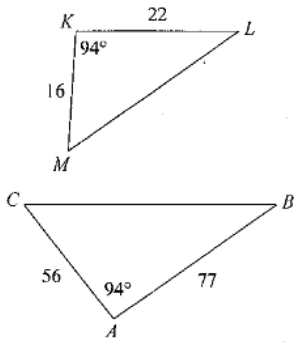
4)    
 $\frac{88}{48} = \frac{99}{54}$    
 $1.83 = 1.83$    
 $\Delta HGF \sim \Delta HRS$    
 $\Delta HRS \sim$  ~~SAS~~~

5)    
 $\Delta TSR \sim$  nope.   
 $\Delta MTL \sim$  ~~AA~~~

6)    
 $\Delta FGH \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

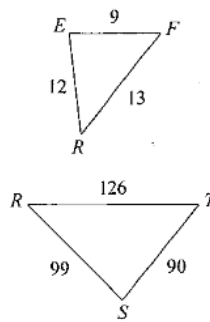
7)    
 $\Delta LKM \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

8)



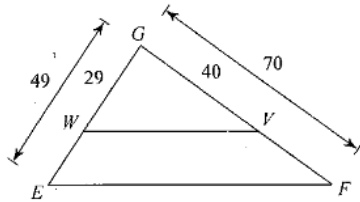
$\triangle ABC \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

9)



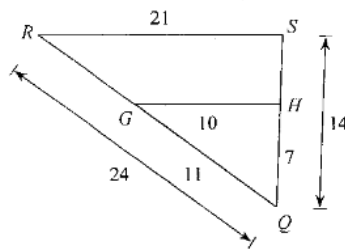
$\triangle RST \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

10)



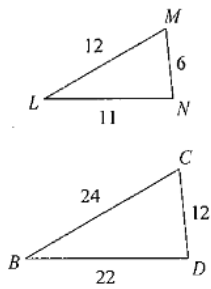
$\triangle GFE \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

11)



$\triangle QRS \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

12)



$\triangle BCD \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

13)



$\triangle FGH \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

Geometry

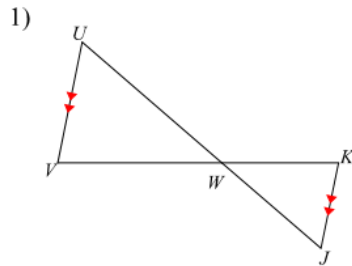
Name \_\_\_\_\_ ID: 1

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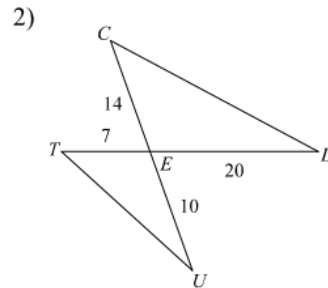
Proving Triangles Similar

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

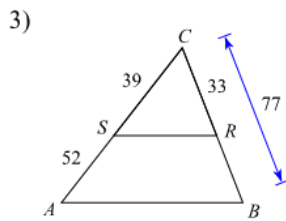
State if the triangles in each pair are similar. If so, state how you know they are similar and complete the similarity statement.



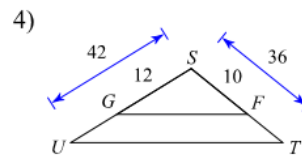
$\triangle WVU \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_



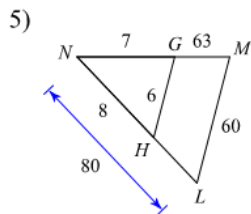
$\triangle EDC \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_



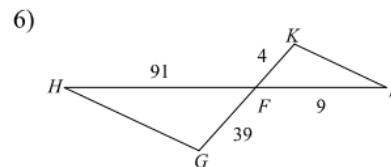
$\triangle CBA \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_



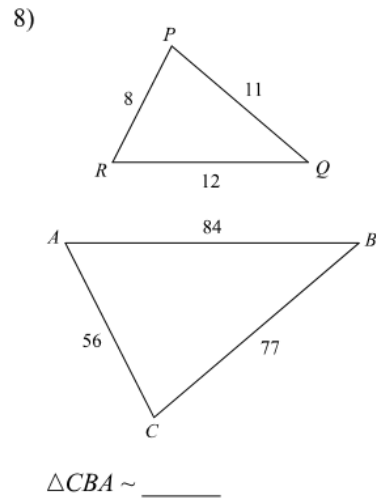
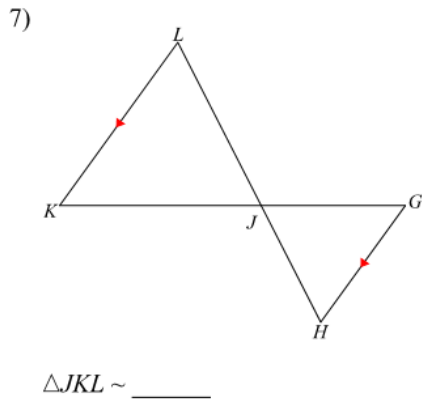
$\triangle STU \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_



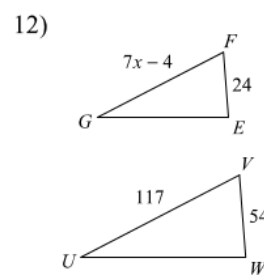
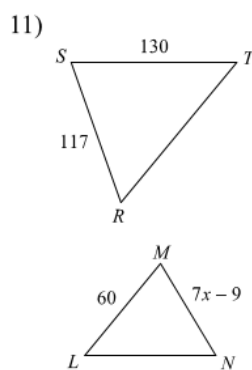
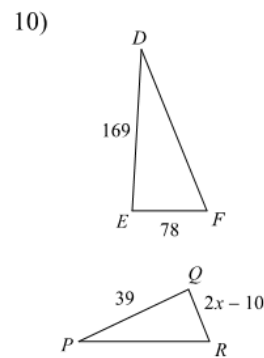
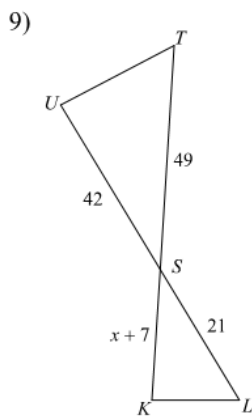
$\triangle NML \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_



$\triangle FGH \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_

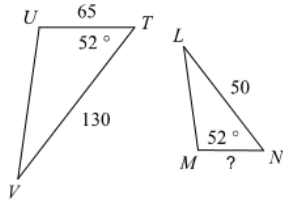


Solve for  $x$ . The triangles in each pair are similar.

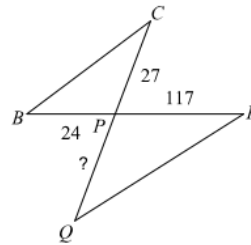


Find the missing length. The triangles in each pair are similar.

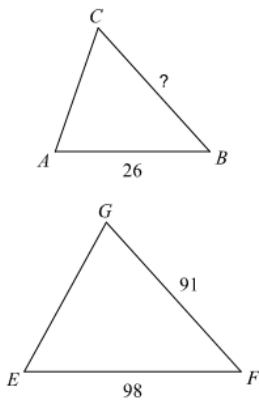
13)



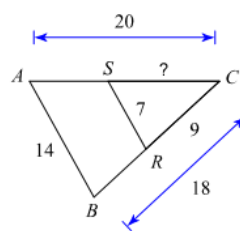
14)



15)



16)



## Answers to Proving Triangles Similar (ID: 1)

- |   |   |        |        |
|---|---|--------|--------|
| 1) similar; AA similarity; $\triangle WKJ$  | 2) similar; SAS similarity; $\triangle EUT$ |        |        |
| 3) similar; SAS similarity; $\triangle CRS$ | 4) not similar                              |        |        |
| 5) similar; SSS similarity; $\triangle NGH$ | 6) not similar                              |        |        |
| 7) similar; AA similarity; $\triangle JGH$  | 8) similar; SSS similarity; $\triangle PQR$ |        |        |
| 9) 11                                       | 10) 14                                      | 11) 9  | 12) 8  |
| 13) 25                                      | 14) 104                                     | 15) 28 | 16) 10 |